

# URGENT ACTION

## SAUDI ACTIVISTS FACE THE DEATH PENALTY

**Saudi activist Israa al-Ghomgham and four other individuals on trial at the Specialized Criminal Court (SCC) face the death penalty for charges related to their participation in peaceful protests.**

Saudi Arabian activists **Israa al-Ghomgham, Ahmed al-Matrood, Ali Ouwaisher, Mousa al-Hashim, Khalid al-Ghanim and Mujtaba al-Muzain** were brought to a mass trial before the SCC in the capital Riyadh in August. Their next trial session is on 13 January 2019. Five of them face the death penalty while Mujtaba al-Muzain faces up to 20 years in prison. Their charges relate to their previous participation in peaceful protests.

During their first trial session in the beginning of August, the Saudi public prosecutor called on the execution of the five defendants, **Israa al-Ghomgham, Ahmed al-Matrood, Ali Ouwaisher, Mousa al-Hashim and Khalid al-Ghanim**. Amnesty International obtained court documents indicating that the five defendants have been accused of participating in protests in the Shia dominant Al-Qatif governorate and documenting these protests on social media, in violation of Royal Decree 44/A – a follow-up decree to the 2014 Law for the Crimes of Terrorism and its Financing (counter-terror law) – as well as travelling to Iran to receive theoretical training on how to organize riots, which is punishable under the counter-terror law. Some of the defendants were also charged with providing moral support to rioters by participating in funerals of protesters killed during clashes with security forces. Additionally, the Public Prosecution called for the maximum punishment under Royal Decree 44/A for **Mujtaba al-Muzain** which is up to 20 years in prison.

All six defendants were held in pre-trial detention for over three years. Israa al-Ghomgham was arrested along with her husband Mousa al-Hashim in December 2015, for their roles in participating in demonstrations in the eastern Al-Qatif governorate, in protest against their political and economic marginalization.

**Please write immediately in Arabic, English or your own language:**

- Urging the Saudi Arabian authorities not to hand down the death sentence to the five defendants;
- Urging them to release **Israa al-Ghomgham, Ahmed al-Matrood, Ali Ouwaisher, Mousa al-Hashim, Khalid al-Ghanim and Mujtaba al-Muzain** immediately and unconditionally, as they are held solely for the peaceful exercise of their right to freedom of expression, assembly and association;
- Urging them to immediately establish an official moratorium on executions with a view to abolishing the death penalty in Saudi Arabia.

**PLEASE SEND APPEALS BEFORE 14 JANUARY 2019 TO:**

King and Prime Minister

His Majesty King Salman bin Abdul Aziz Al Saud  
The Custodian of the two Holy Mosques Office of His Majesty the King  
Royal Court, Riyadh  
Kingdom of Saudi Arabia  
Fax: (via Ministry of the Interior)  
+966 11 403 3125 (please keep trying)  
Twitter: @KingSalman

**Salutation:** Your Highness

Presidency of State Security

His Excellency General Abdul Aziz Mohammed Al-Howairini  
Olaya Secondary Street  
Olaya Riyadh 12611 8408  
Kingdom of Saudi Arabia  
Fax: +966 11 412 5555  
**Salutation:** Your Excellency

**And copies to:**

Human Rights Commission

Dr Bandar Mohammed Abdullah al-Aiban  
North Ring Road, Exit 2 PO Box 58889  
Riyadh 11515  
Kingdom of Saudi Arabia  
Fax: +966 11 4185101  
Email: [info@hrc.gov.sa](mailto:info@hrc.gov.sa)  
Twitter: @HRCSaudi

**Also send copies to diplomatic representatives accredited to your country.** His Royal Highness Prince Mohammed bin Nawaf bin Abdul Aziz - Ambassador of the Custodian of the Two Holy Mosques in London, Royal Embassy of Saudi Arabia, 30 Charles Street, Mayfair, London, W1J 5DZ tel: 020 7917 3000 or 02079173288, fax 02079173113 email: [ukemb@mofa.gov.sa](mailto:ukemb@mofa.gov.sa) complete the webform here:

<http://embassies.mofa.gov.sa/sites/uk/EN/ContactDiplomaticMission/Pages/ContactWithDiplomaticMission.aspx>; twitter: @SaudiEmbassyUK,  
Salutation: Your Royal Highness

**Please check with your section office if sending appeals after the above date.**

**AMNESTY  
INTERNATIONAL**



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### ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

The Saudi Arabian authorities have intensified their crackdown on freedom of expression, association and assembly since August 2018, as demonstrated by the trials of several religious clerics before the Specialized Criminal Court (SCC) and the Public Prosecutor's recent calls for executions of activists and clerics since August. In the past 3 months, the Public Prosecutor has called for the death penalty for at least eight individuals. These developments raise the alarm about the fate of dozens of activists, writers, journalists and human rights defenders who have been detained without charges or trial since September 2017. For further information refer to public statement: [The Public Prosecution's recurring recourse to the death penalty.](#)

On 5 November 2018, the families of [12 Saudi Arabian men sentenced to death](#) after a grossly unfair trial, received information that the cases of their relatives were transferred from the SCC to the Presidency of State Security. As the cases were transferred to the body that holds prosecutorial powers and reports directly to the King, and considering the accustomed opacity of the Saudi Judiciary, the families of the 12 men seriously fear that their relatives could be executed imminently. The 12 men were part of a group of 15 men who were sentenced to death after the mass unfair trial of 32 people from Saudi Arabia's Shi'a minority, who had been arrested across Saudi Arabia in 2013 and 2014.

Amnesty International has also documented the cases of 18 other men from Saudi Arabia's Shi'a minority who are on death row and awaiting execution. [Amongst the 18, are 14 men who were convicted](#) of a series of offences including, among other things, taking part in violent protests in the Eastern Province in 2012. They were eventually sentenced to death by the SCC after a mass unfair trial, which relied on "confessions" extracted through torture. Four other Saudi Arabian men who were arrested for offences committed when they were under 18 are also on death row and face an imminent risk of execution. The four men are **Ali al-Nimr, Abdullah al-Zaher, Dawood al-Marhoon and Abdulkareem al-Hawaj**". Ali al-Nimr is the nephew of Sheikh Nimr al-Nimr, a prominent Shia cleric and dissident who was executed in January 2016. The three men have said that they were tortured to make them "confess".

The death penalty is a cruel, inhuman and degrading punishment. Amnesty International opposes the death penalty in all cases, regardless of who is accused, the crime, their guilt or innocence or the method of execution. Saudi Arabia is one of the top executioners in the world, with more than 2,000 people executed between 1985 and 2016.